

SM measurements at ATLAS

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on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration



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Standard Model at ATLAS

- We perform SM measurements:
 - to validate the SM in a **new energy** regime.
 - to understand the **background** for other studies.
 - to improve the **precision** of SM parameters.
 - to constrain **new physics** contributions (like anomalous couplings)

69 SM studies have been published
since LHC started!!

- Categories:
 - Soft and Non-perturbative QCD (tunes, PDFs)
 - Jet Physics (pQCD)
 - Electroweak: W and Z, Dibosons,
 - Direct Photons



Soft QCD

Hard double-parton interactions in $W(\rightarrow l\nu)+2$ jet events

J. Phys. 15 (2013) 033038

$L = 36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

Two hard parton interactions in the same hadron-hadron collision.

$$f^{(D)}_{DP} = 0.08 \pm 0.01(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.02(\text{syst.})$$

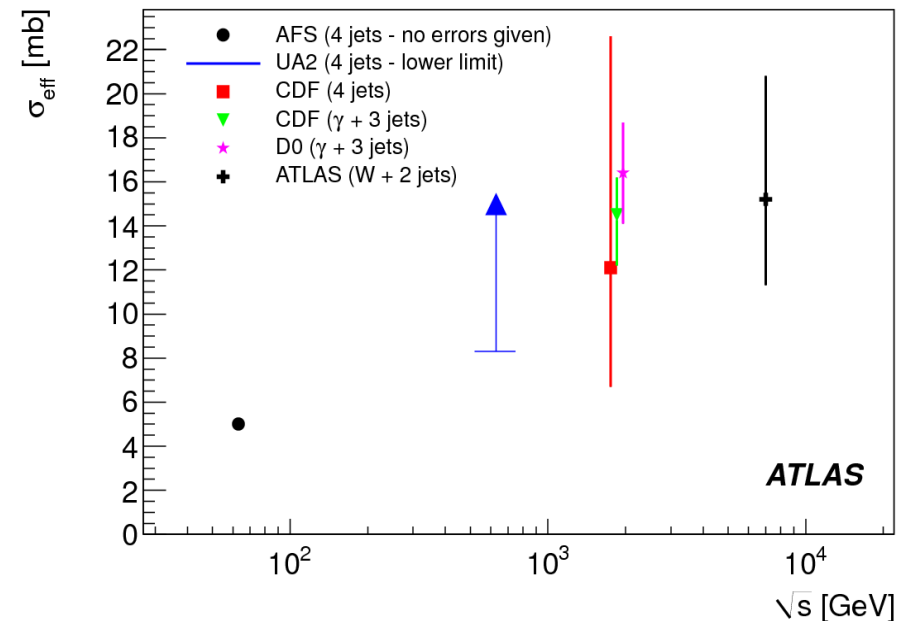
Effective area parameter:

$$\sigma_{\text{eff}} = 15 \pm 3(\text{stat.})^{+5}_{-3}(\text{syst.}) \text{ mb}$$

Consistent with previous measurements at lower \sqrt{s} .

DPI as **background** for many other Hard scales processes like W cross-section

Fraction of $W+2$ jets from hard double parton interaction at detector level: $f^{(D)}_{DP}$





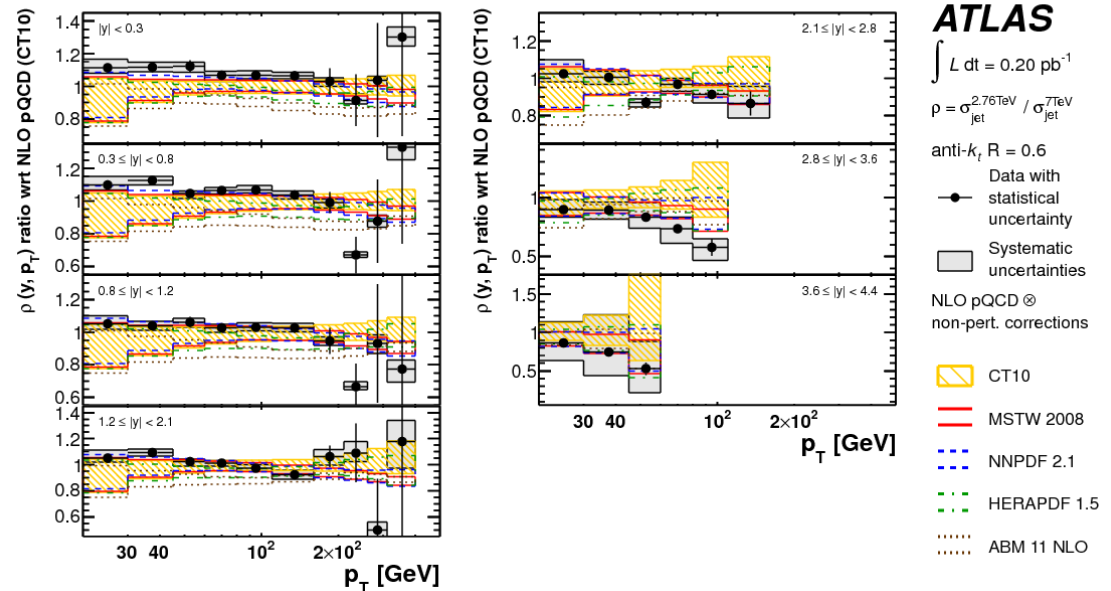
Jet Physics

Inclusive jet cross section comparison

Ref: arXiv:1304.4739

Ratio at $\sqrt{s}=2.76$ TeV ($L = 0.20$ pb⁻¹)
and $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV agrees with
fixed order **NLO pQCD**.

pQCD can describe jet
production at High p_T .
Ratio starts to show
preference for **certain
PDF sets**.





k_t splitting scales in $W \rightarrow l\nu$ events

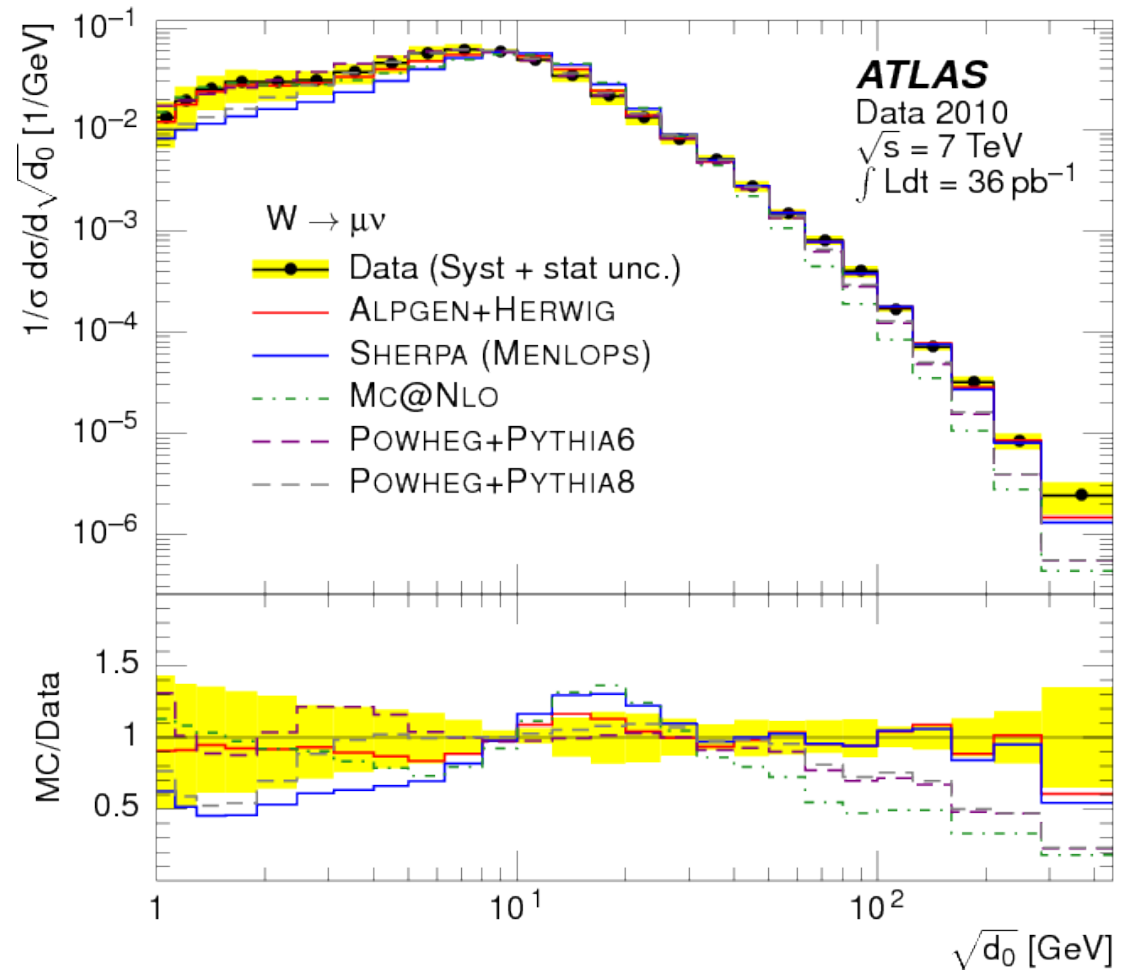
Eur. Phys. J. C, 73 5 (2013) 2432

$L = 36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

Four hardest **splitting scales**
in K_t clustering.

Multi-leg+PS
(ALPGEN-HERWIG, SHERPA)
agrees **well** with data,

NLO+PS
(MC@NLO/POWHEG+PYTHIA)
products significantly **less hard**
activity than observed.





Jet Physics

Jet Substructure

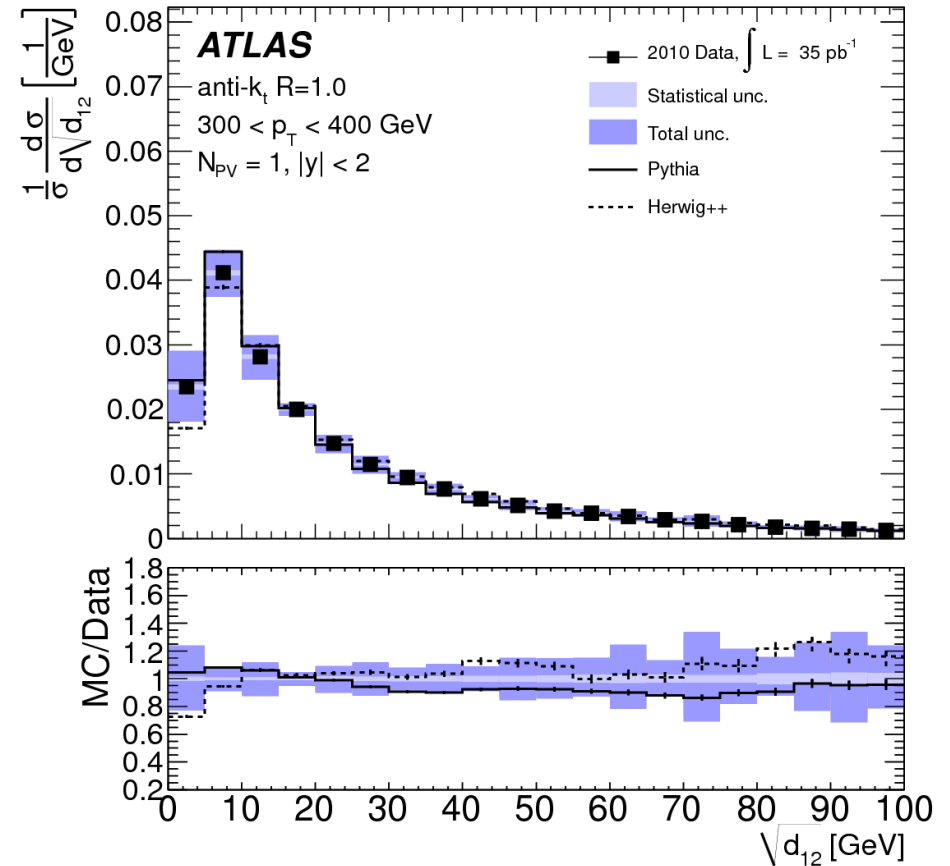
JHEP 1205 (2012) 128

$L = 35 \text{ pb}^{-1} \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

First particle-level measurement of these variables at the LHC

Parton shower provides **adequate description** of the data.

Jet mass exhibits the largest disagreements with Monte Carlo simulations.



Properties:
Jet mass, Splitting scales, N-subjettines



High-mass Drell-Yan differential cross-section

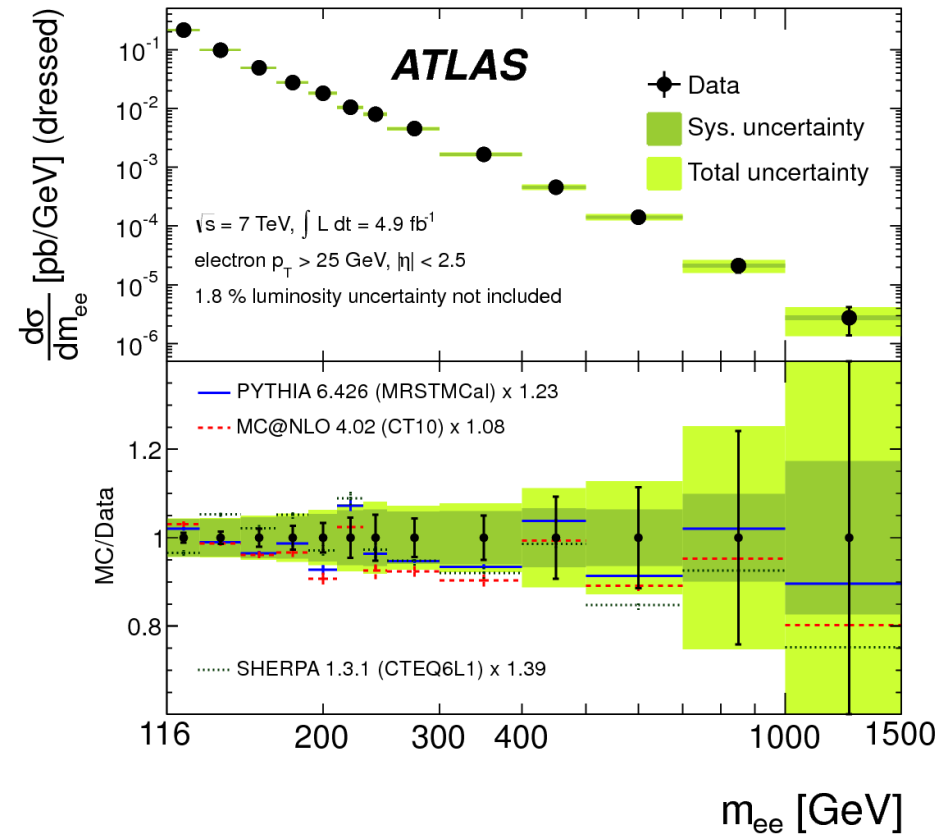
arXiv:1305.4192

$L=4.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

FEWZ NNLO QCD productions
compatible with data for 5 PDF sets

Potential to constrain **large anti-quark PDFs** at large x

MC predictions consistent with
shape of measured m_{ee} distribution.





Production of a W boson in association with a charm hadron

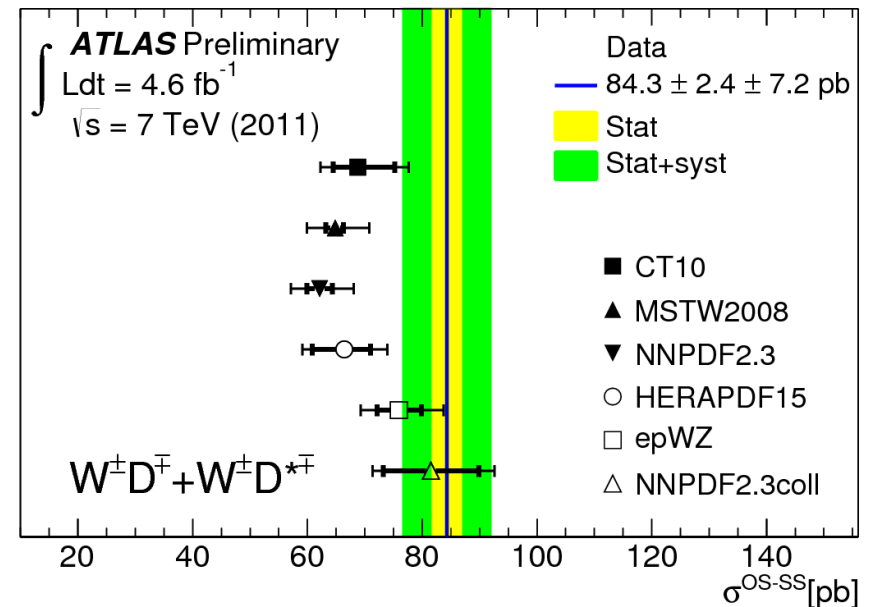
ATLAS-CONF-2013-045

$L=4.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}$

Predicted cross section depend on the choice of PDF

Data agree with predictions for the epWZ and NNPDF2.3coll

Larger discrepancies with MSTW2008, HERAPDF15 and NNPDF2.3



$$\sigma(W^{\pm}D^{\mp*}) + \sigma(W^{\pm}D^{\mp}) = 84.3 \pm 2.4(\text{stat}) \pm 7.2(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$



Isolated-photon pair production in pp collisions

arXiv:1211.1913

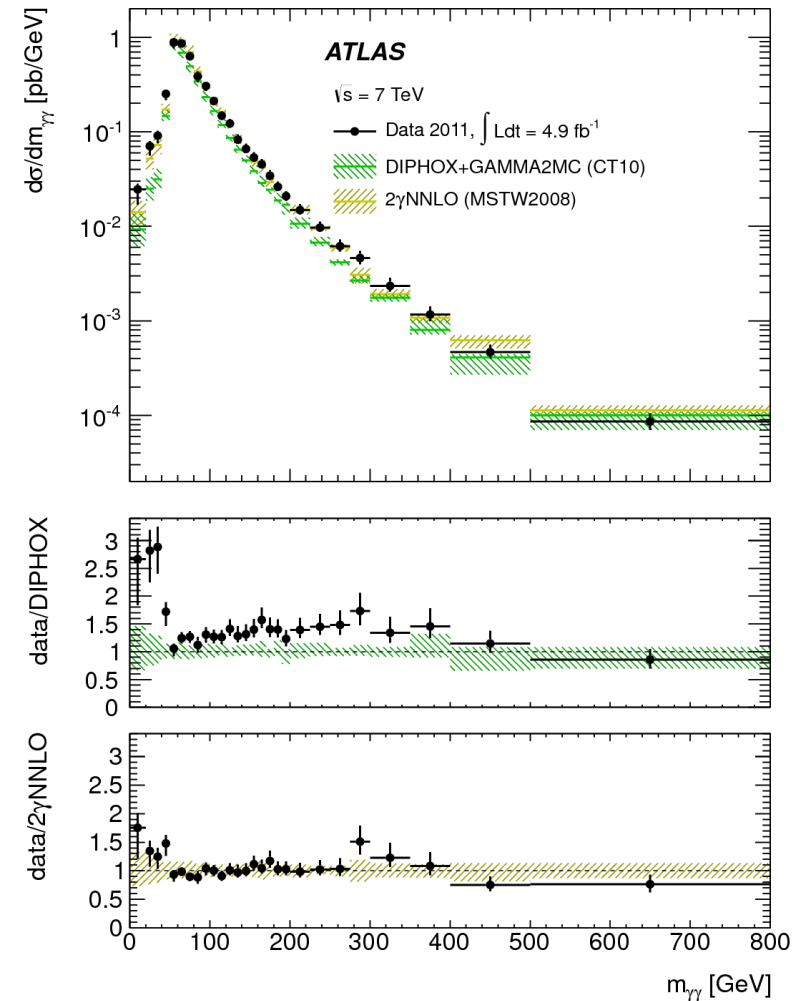
$L = 4.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

Motivation: test of **QCD background** for $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$$\sigma = 44.0 \text{ pb}^{+3.2}_{-4.2}$$

LO $\rightarrow 36 \text{ pb}$ (20%)

2 γ NNLO $\rightarrow 44^{+6}_{-5} \text{ pb}$
(excellent agreement)





Electroweak

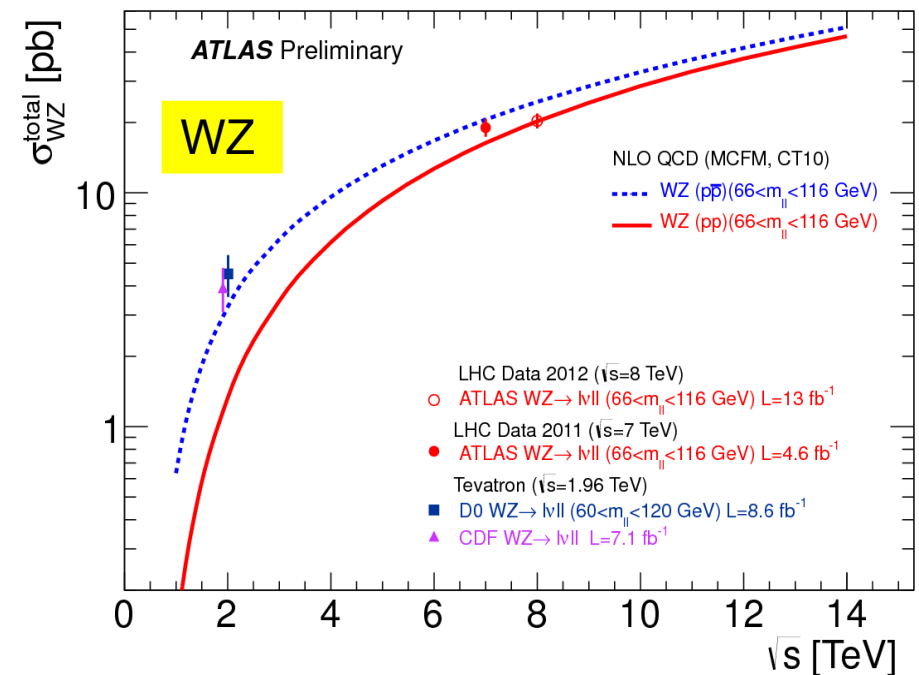
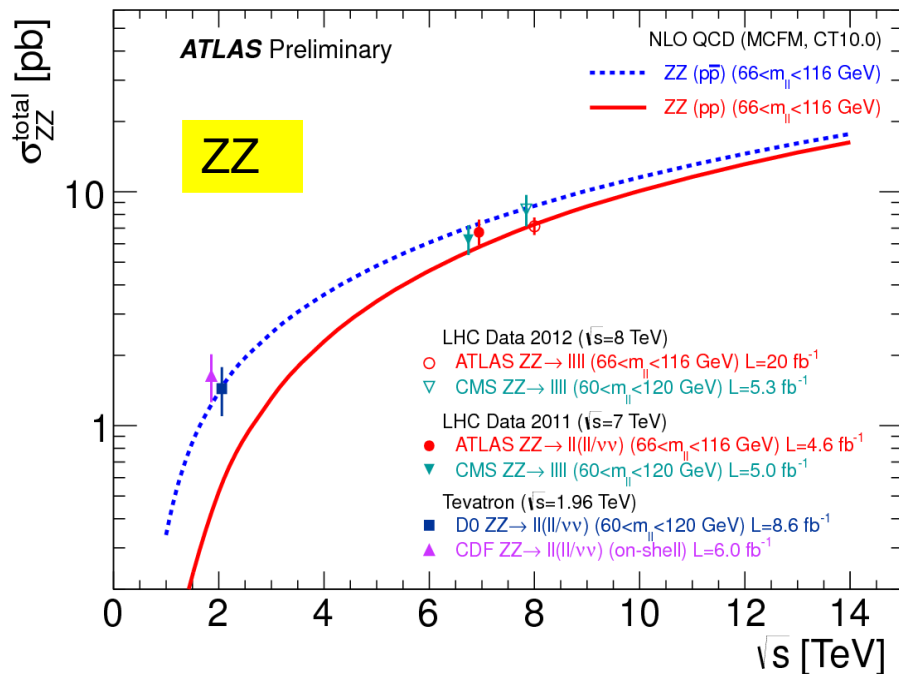
Total ZZ and WZ production cross sections

ATLAS-CONF-2013-020 (ZZ) $L=20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-021(ZW) $L=13 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$

Consistent with the SM expectations

$$\sigma_{ZZ}^{\text{tot}} = 7.1^{+0.5}_{-0.4}(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.3(\text{syst}) \pm 0.2(\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{WZ}^{\text{tot}} = 20.3^{+0.8}_{-0.7}(\text{stat.})^{+1.2}_{-1.1}(\text{syst.})^{+0.7}_{-0.6}(\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$$





Forward-backward asymmetry of Z/γ^* bosons

ATLAS-CONF-2013-043

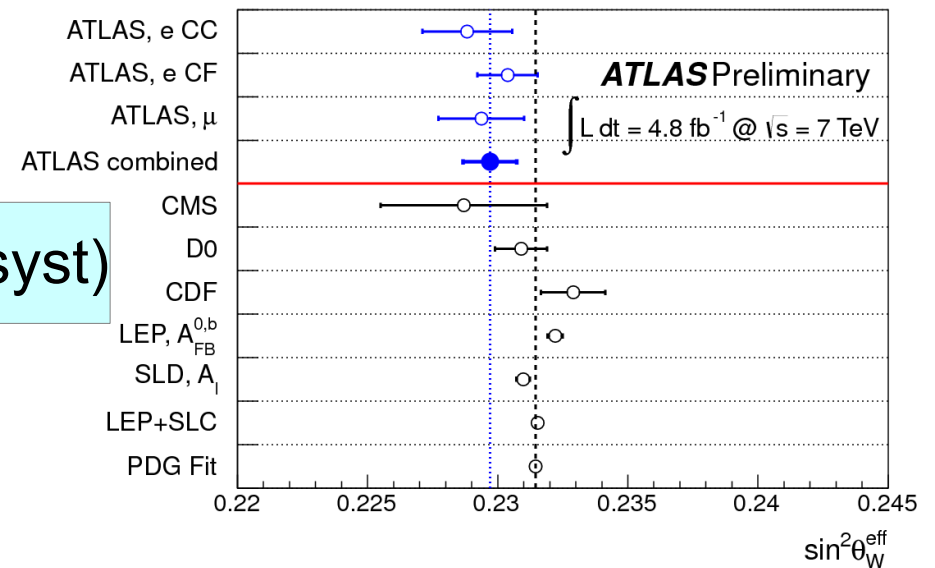
$L=4.8 \text{ fb}^{-1} \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

Use asymmetry to determine the **effective weak mixing angle**:

$$\sin^2\theta_W^{\text{eff}} = 0.2297 \pm 0.0004(\text{stat}) \pm 0.0009(\text{syst})$$

Consistent with previous measurements.

Precision comparable with Tevatron.





Conclusions

- **SM measurements** are important to explore **new regimes**, to test theoretical predictions and PDFs and to improve precision of the **SM parameters**.
- **New measurements** for soft QCD, Jet production, Electroweak studies and Direct Photons.
- **All ATLAS SM measurements can be found here:**

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/StandardModelPublicResults>



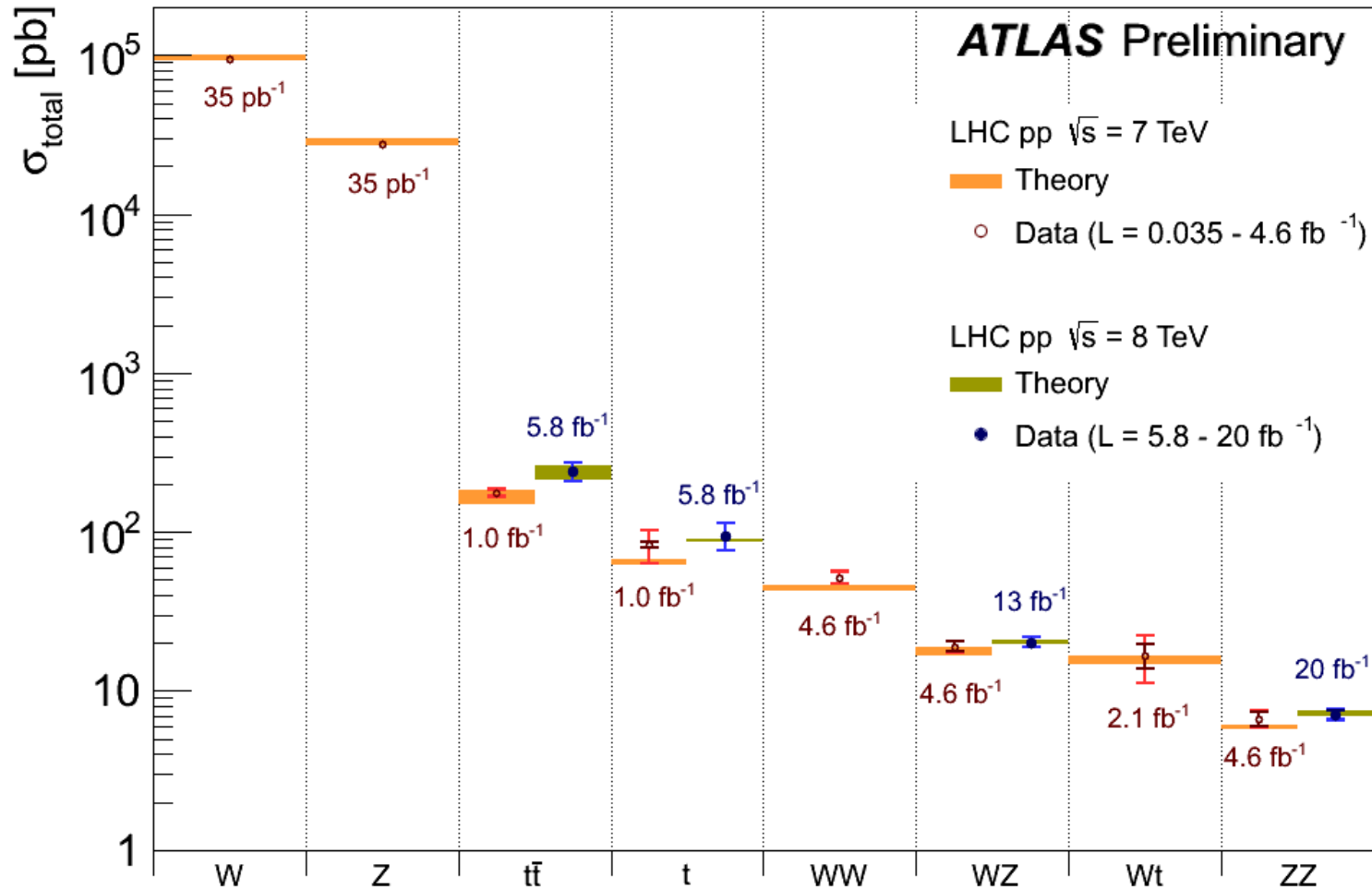
Thanks for your attention



Backup



Moriond Summary SM Results





Production cross section of jets in association with a Z boson

arXiv:1304.7098

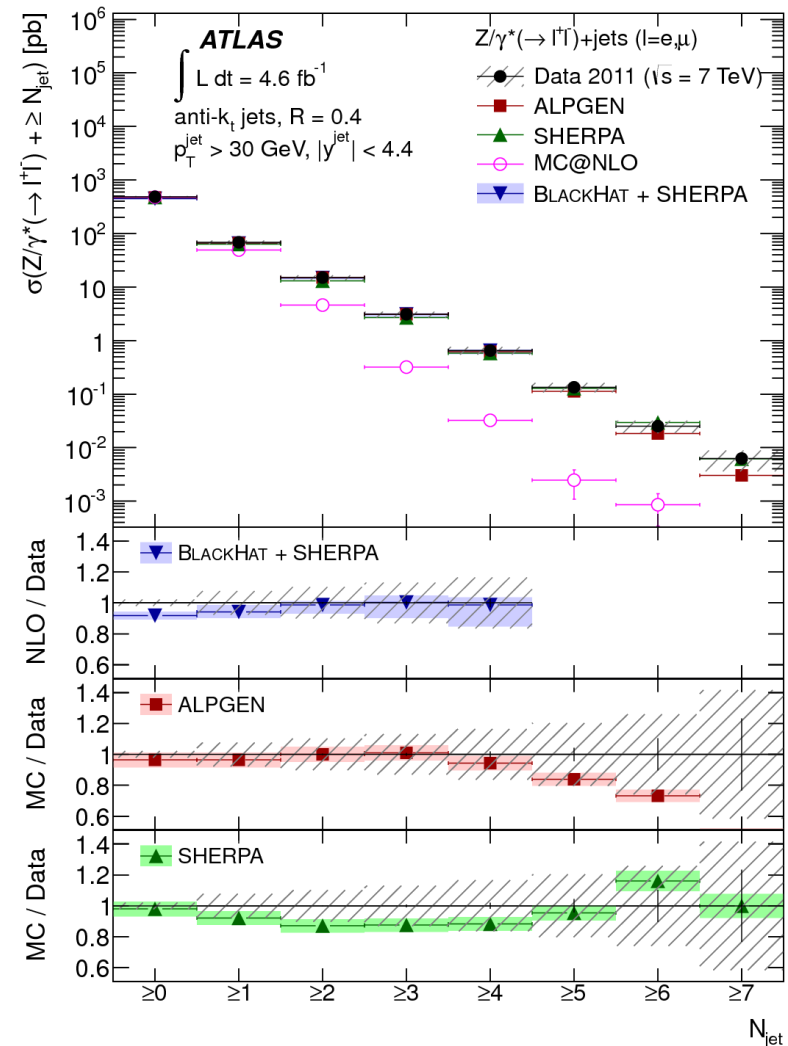
$L = 4.6 \text{ fb}^{-1} \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

Large jet multiplicities, larger p_T

MC@NLO+PS clearly insufficient

Multi-leg+PS generally **consistent** with data.

Fixed order **NLO QCD** struggles to predict distribution of H_T , S_T , P_T^{\parallel}





Cross-section for W boson production in association with b-jets

arXiv:1302.2929

$L = 4.6 \text{ fb}^{-1} \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

Better with low p_T of b-jet

$\sigma = 7.1 \pm 0.5(\text{stat.}) \pm 1.4(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$

Consistent within 1.5σ with

MCFM $\sigma =$

$4.70 \pm 0.09(\text{stat})^{+0.60}_{-0.49}(\text{scal}) \pm 0.06(\text{PDF}) \pm 0.16(\text{non-pert})^{+0.52}_{-0.38}(\text{DPI}) \text{ pb}$

